Zeta Plus™ Activated Carbon

Zeta Plus[™] Activated Carbon Filter Media: The efficient way to decolorize your process liquids

Zeta Plus Activated Carbon media incorporates the latest activated carbon technology to decolorize and remove contaminants from your process streams. Zeta Plus Activated Carbon media can be used in any application where bulk activated carbon is used.

Zeta Plus Principle

High surface area activated carbon particles integrally combined with cellulose fibers and a positively charged resin to form Zeta Plus Activated Carbon media. Figure 1 shows activated carbon and Zeta Plus Activated Carbon media.

3M Purification incorporates five standard types of activated carbon to cover a broad range of applications. These have been specifically selected for their properties to meet industry requirements. Zeta Plus Activated Carbon media is also available in different porosities so that solutions with different viscosities can be processed.

Flow Rate Influence

Adsorption of molecules by activated carbon relies on van der Waals forces. As those interactions are of short range, contact time between the solution and the filter media is critical. Graph 1 shows the influence of the flux on the adsorption capacity of the filter media. It shows that when the flux increases the adsorption capacity of filter media decreases.

Features & Benefits

Immobilized activated carbon in a cellulose-resin binder matrix.

■ Eliminates the handling of bulk powdered carbon, eliminates equipment and solvent contamination with carbon dust and improves worker safety.

Variety of activated carbon types available.

 Provides a product portfolio that enables maximum process economy, fewer unit operations and less re-work of off spec material.

Totally enclosed, sanitary or industrial design filter cartridge housing.

■ Significantly reduces time required for cleaning between batches and reduces operator exposure to potentially harmful solvent fumes.

Easy to install filter cartridges.

Easy to use, reduces labor costs, positive sealing mechanism.

Full range of cartridge and capsule configurations.

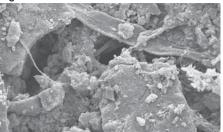
Full range of scalable configurations from bench top to production.

FDA Drug Master File, Biological Safety, Regulatory Support File & Certificate of Quality.

Eases validation and regulatory submissions from bench top to production.



Figure 1: Zeta Plus™ Filter Medium



Applications

- Pharmaceuticals Decolorization in production of vitamins, antibodies, dextrose, & gelatin enzymes
 - Parenterals
 - Blood fractionation: albumin decolorization, pKa reduction, biliverdine removal
 - Removal of trace organic contaminants from X-Ray contrast media
 - Catalyst removal from API

Chemicals

- Catalyst removal
- Bulk pharmaceutical actives & intermediates
- Decolorization of solvents
- Decolorization of fine chemicals
- Removal of organic contaminants

Cosmetics

- Alcohol deodorization
- Decolorization of perfumes

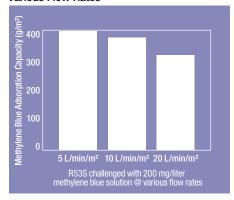
- **Food & Beverage** Removal of trace organic contaminants from gelatin, pectin, juices, oils
 - Decolorization of wine & cider
 - Decolorization of sugar
 - Spirit purification
 - Fatty haze removal
 - Decolorization of silicone oil



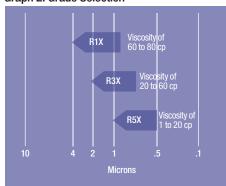
Figure 2: Zeta Plus™ BC Capsule Filters



Graph 1: Adsorption Capacity at Various Flow Rates



Graph 2: Grade Selection



Evaluation and Scaling-up

3M Purification offers a range of Zeta $Plus^{TM}$ products for laboratory-scale filtration, for process development scale-up work, and for small lot production runs all the way to full scale.

Zeta Plus BC25, 1000 and 2000 disposable devices (Figure 2) have surface areas of 25 cm² through to 1700 cm² enabling development to scale-up. BC units are available in three sizes (see ordering guide) to offer a high degree of application flexibility. In addition Zeta Plus discs (47 mm and 90 mm) are available.

Zeta Plus products are often scaled using a fixed value of filter flux (fluid flow rate per effective filtration area). It is recommended that the Zeta Plus Activated Carbon filter media be evaluated initially at a recommended flux of 3 L/min/m² (0.07 gpm/ft²). However, there are some successful applications where flux is much higher than this recommended value, while maintaining high adsorption efficiency.

Grades of Zeta Plus[™] Activated Carbon Filter Media

All Zeta Plus Activated Carbon grades are available in 3 different porosity ratings that provide different resistance to flow. Graph 2 can be used as a guide for optimum filter selection. These porosity ratings are usually matched with the fluid viscosity, with the porosity rating of "1" recommended for fluids of higher viscosity (60 cp or greater), the porosity rating of "3" for fluids of intermediate viscosity (20 – 60 cp), and the porosity rating of "5" for fluids of low viscosity (0 – 20 cp).

Cartridge Construction

Pre-tensioned cartridge construction, utilizing 316 stainless steel, ensures integrity in severe environments including *in-situ* steam sterilization and hot water sanitation. The unique edge seal design provides durable cell construction that maintains its integrity even under the most demanding process conditions.

Quality and Reliability

Zeta Plus filters are manufactured in accordance with an ISO 9001:2008 Registered Quality Management System. All materials of construction are 21 CFR compliant and cartridge and capsule filter components have been tested in accordance with United States Pharmacopoeia (USP) Class VI Biological Reactivity tests. All Zeta Plus cartridge and capsule filters are shipped with a Certificate of Quality affirming compliance with rigid manufacturing quality specifications. Supporting Drug Master File (DMF) documentation is on file with the United States Food and Drug Administration (FDA). A complete Zeta Plus Regulatory Support File is available upon request (70-0201-8830-9).

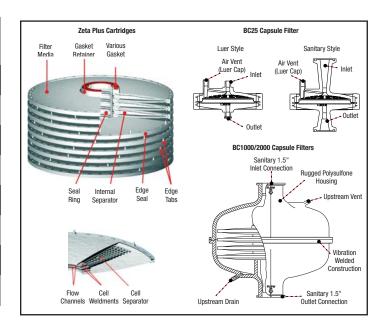
Table 1: Recommended Operating Parameters

| Maximum Operating Temperature | BC25 Capsules: 40°C (104°F) BC1000/2000 Series Capsules: 60°C (140°F) Cartridge: 80°C (176°F) |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Maximum Differential Pressure | BC25 Capsules: 2.4 bar (35 psid) BC1000/2000 Capsules: 2.4 bar (35 psid) Cartridge: 2.4 bar (35 psid) |
| Recommended Rinse Volume | 54 I/m² of medium (1.25 gal/ft²) |
| Recommended Flow Rate | 3 liters/minute/m² of medium (0.07 gpm/ ft²) |
| Steam Sterilization | Cartridge: 1 cycle at 121°C (250°F) for 30 min. BC: Autoclave only |

Zeta Plus™ Activated Carbon Cartridges & Capsules

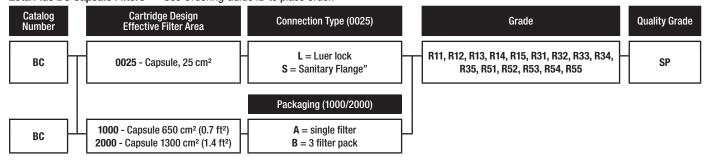
Table 2: Applications of Zeta Plus Activated Carbon

| Application | Recommended Grade |
|---|------------------------|
| Decolorization in production of vitamins, antibodies, dextrose, and gelatin enzymes | R33S, R53S, R35S, R55S |
| Vaccine purification | R33S, R53S |
| Catalyst removal from API | R53S, R54S |
| Alcohol decolorization | R31S, R51S |
| Removal of organic contaminants | R31S, R51S, R34S, R54S |
| Removal of trace organic contaminants from X-Ray contrast media | R33S, R53S |
| Blood fractionation: albumin decolorization, pKa reduction, biliverdine removal | R33S, R53S |
| Removal of trace organic contaminants from gelatin, pectin, juices, oils | R31S, R51S |
| Decolorization of silicone oil | R11S, R14S |



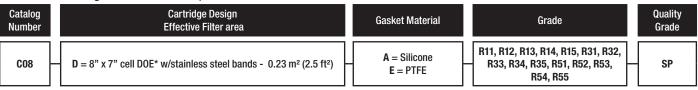
Zeta Plus™ Activated Carbon Capsule & Cartridge Ordering Guide

Zeta Plus BC Capsule Filters — Use Ordering Guide ID to place order.



For BC Series Capsule Filters, use the Ordering Guide ID / Catalog Number when ordering.

8" Diameter Cartridges — Use 3M ID# to place order.



| Ordering Guide ID | 3M ID# | Ordering Guide ID | 3M ID# | Ordering Guide ID | 3M ID# |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| C08DER32SP | 70-0202-9933-8 | C08DER35SP | 70-0202-9935-3 | C08DER53SP | 70-0202-9937-9 |
| C08DER33SP | 70-0202-9934-6 | C08DER52SP | 70-0202-9936-1 | C08DER55SP | 70-0202-9938-7 |

For common 8", 12" and 16" cartridge filter part number combinations, use the 3M ID# listed in the table below each section when ordering.

For other combinations, contact your local 3M Purification representative or distributor for further support and information. Flat sheets and discs are also available upon request.

*Double Open End

Zeta Plus[™] Activated Carbon Cartridge Ordering Guide

12" Diameter Cartridges — Use 3M ID# to place order.

| Catalog Number | Cartridge Design Effective Filter area | Gasket Material | Grade | Quality Grade |
|-------------------|---|---|---|------------------|
| C12 - | C = 12" x 9" cell DOE* w/stainless steel bands - 0.9 m² (9.2 ft²) D = 12" x 13" cell DOE* w/stainless steel bands - 1.2 m² (13.3 ft²) | A = Silicone B = Fluorocarbon C = EPDM D = Nitrile E = PTFE | R11, R12, R13, R14, R15, R31, R32, R33, R34, R35, R51, R52, R53, R54, R55 | — SP |

| Ordering Guide ID | 3M ID# | Ordering Guide ID | 3M ID# | Ordering Guide ID | 3M ID# |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| C12CAR32SP | 70-0202-9858-7 | C12DAR32SP | 70-0202-9840-5 | C12DER32SP | 70-0202-9852-0 |
| C12CAR33SP | 70-0202-9859-5 | C12DAR33SP | 70-0202-9841-3 | C12DER33SP | 70-0202-9853-8 |
| C12CAR35SP | 70-0202-9860-3 | C12DAR35SP | 70-0202-9842-1 | C12DER35SP | 70-0202-9854-6 |
| C12CAR52SP | 70-0202-9861-1 | C12DAR52SP | 70-0202-9843-9 | C12DER52SP | 70-0202-9855-3 |
| C12CAR53SP | 70-0202-9862-9 | C12DAR53SP | 70-0202-9844-7 | C12DER53SP | 70-0202-9856-1 |
| C12CAR55SP | 70-0202-9863-7 | C12DAR55SP | 70-0202-9845-4 | C12DER55SP | 70-0202-9857-9 |

16" Diameter Cartridges — Use 3M ID# to place order.

| Catalog Number | Cartridge Design Effective Filter area | Gasket Material | Grade | Quality Grade |
|-------------------|---|---|---|------------------|
| C16 | M = 16" x 13" cell, D0E* w/stainless steel bands - 3.0 m² (32.2 ft²) R = 16" x 13" cell, D0E* w/Hastelloy® bands - 3.0 m² (32.2 ft²) | A = Silicone B = Fluorocarbon C = EPDM D = Nitrile E = PTFE | R11, R12, R13, R14, R15, R31, R32, R33, R34, R35, R51, R52, R53, R54, R55 | SP |

| Ordering Guide ID | 3M ID# | Ordering Guide ID | 3M ID# | Ordering Guide ID | 3M ID# |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| C16MAR32SP | 70-0202-9787-8 | C16MER32SP | 70-0202-9793-6 | C16RER32SP | 70-0202-9805-8 |
| C16MAR33SP | 70-0202-9788-6 | C16MER33SP | 70-0202-9794-4 | C16RER33SP | 70-0202-9806-6 |
| C16MAR35SP | 70-0202-9789-4 | C16MER35SP | 70-0202-9795-1 | C16RER35SP | 70-0202-9807-4 |
| C16MAR52SP | 70-0202-9790-2 | C16MER52SP | 70-0202-9796-9 | C16RER52SP | 70-0202-9808-2 |
| C16MAR53SP | 70-0202-9791-0 | C16MER53SP | 70-0202-9797-7 | C16RER53SP | 70-0202-9809-0 |
| C16MAR55SP | 70-0202-9792-8 | C16MER55SP | 70-0202-9798-5 | C16RER55SP | 70-0202-9810-8 |

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Your Local Distributor:

3M Purification Inc. 400 Research Parkway Meriden, CT 06450 U.S.A Phone (800) 243-6894 (203) 237-5541 Fax (203) 630-4530 www.3Mpurification.com

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